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# SPANISH FOR BEGINNERS

**Textbook**  
A1-A2

# ESPAÑOL ACTUAL



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# ИСПАНСКИЙ для начинающих

**Учебник**

Уровни А1-А2



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# ESPAÑOL ACTUAL

## SPANISH FOR BEGINNERS

### Textbook

A1–A2

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## LECCION 1

### INTRODUCCIÓN

Apart from Spain, the Spanish language is spoken in 19 countries of Latin America, as well as in Africa, Equatorial Guinea, Mexico, and the Atlantic Islands. Altogether there are more than 400 million Spanish native speakers in the world.

Being the official language of Spain, Spanish shares the position with Catalan, Galician, and Basque.

# UNIDAD 1

Legislation who regulated with norms at the compulsory level in Spanish Empire.

The most important milestones of the history of Spanish are the following:

## PRESENTACIÓN

## LECCIÓN 2

### FONÉTICA

#### § 7. CONSONANTS (CONTINUATION)

Check the pronunciation of the following consonants:

[b]: *bi-be-ba-bo-bu / vi-ve-va-vo-vu*

[β]: *ibi-ebe-aba-obo-ubu / ivi-eve-ava-ovo-uvu*

*bi-ibi/vi-ivi be-ebe / ve-eve ba-aba / va-ava bo-obo / vo-ovo bu-ubu / vu-uvu*

[s]: *si-se-sa-so-su*

[θ]: *ci/zi-ce/ze-za-zo-zu*

*si-ci se-ce sa-za so-zo su-zu*

*ci-si ce-se za-sa zo-so zu-su*

[r]: *iri-ere-ara-oro-uru*

[r̄]: *ri-re-ra-ro-ru / irri-erre-arra-orro-urru*

[ç]: *chi-che-cha-cho-chu*

[ɲ]: *ñi-ñe-ña-ño-ñu*

[l̄]: *lli-lle-lla-llo-llu*

[g]: *gui-gue-ga-go-gu*

[ḡ]: *igui-egue-aga-ogo-ugu*

[x]: *gi/ji-ge/je-ja-jo-ju*

#### 1. Read the words, paying attention to the pronunciation:

vida, beca, vamos, universidad, favor, vivo, bebo, palabra, problema, posible, oficina, ceniza, ciencia, circo, ciudad, calzado, conozco, realizar, voz, voces, venezolano, mercado, directivo, departamento, bomba, ahora, tarea, operador, carrera, perro, Rusia, ruso, Roma, Chile, muchacho, despacho, campaña, España, madrileño, llamar, Sevilla, llegamos, pagado, guitarra, guerra, jugar, juntos, hijos, colegio, mujer, experiencia, experimento, exacto, exhortar.

#### § 8. STRESS

8.1. The words ending with a **vowel**, **-n** or **-s**, are stressed on the penultimate (second-to-last) syllable: *oficina, colegio, Carmen, Mercedes*.

8.2. The words ending with a **consonant**, **except -n and -s**, are stressed on the last syllable: *señor, Universidad, fenomenal*.

8.3. If a Spanish word has a written accent, or *acento gráfico*, the word stress falls on whatever syllable has the accent: *café, México, teléfono, último*.

8.4. If the stress falls on a so-called weak vowel (**i**, **u**) located just by a strong vowel (**a**, **e**, **o**), the weak one is to be stressed graphically: *economía, geografía, actúa, continúa* (learn more about diphthong in § 16).

Конец ознакомительного фрагмента

Уважаемый читатель!

Размещение полного текста данного произведения  
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